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THOSE WHO ARE NATURAL BORN AND THOSE MADE BY LAW.

The Former Only Are Eligible to the Office of President-Opinions of Leading Authorities Upon the Subject-Morse, Who Dissents, Is Short on Argument.

Kindly inform me whether a child born of American parents under the following circumstances is recognized as an American citizen or not: Case 1.-The child is born upon high seas. Case 2.—The child is born in a foreign country. An argumentative decision.

Answer.-Our correspondent, we apprehend, does not ask for all he wants. We will endeavor to enlighten him. however, on points which seem to have certain classes of citizens to the office in a foreign country is a citizen of the United States by law, but is not eligible which provides:

No person, except a natural born citizen, or a citizen of the United States at the time of the adoption of this constitution, shall be eligible to the office of president. Neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of 35 years and been 14 years a resident within the United

The difference of opinion existing rests upon the meaning of "a natural born citizen." On this subject Paschal, regarded as one of the highest of legal authorities, says, "A natural born citi-gen (is one) not made by law or otherwise, but born.' Bates on "Citizenship" (10 op., 382) limits the "natural" members of the body politic to "the people born in the country," and he repeats this, confining the meaning to "every person born in the country." Kent says, "Nativity furnishes the rule." Story on "The Constitution" says, "Considering the ages of all such-i. e., those who are alien born and citizens when the constitution was adopted—no person of foreign birth can now ever be president under this constitution." Morse on "Citizenship" (page 125, section 90) says: "A natural born citizen is one not made by law or otherwise, but born The constitution does not make the citi zens. It only recognizes such of them as are natural, home born, and provides for the nationalization of such of them as are alien, foreign born, making the latter, as far as nature will allow, like the former. The expression 'natural born citizen' recognizes and reaffirms the universal principle common to all na-tions and is as old as political society -that the people born in a country do constitute the nation, and as individuals are natural members of the body politic." Now, a citizen is, first, natural born. Children born within the allegiance of the United States are natural born citizens. Second, made a citizen by statute. Children born of American parents outside of this jurisdiction are made citizens by statute (United States Revised Statutes, section 2172) and are

no statute, they would not be citizena. The Journal of Commerce, Nov. 13, 1889, stated the case as follows: They argue that, as a child born abroad of an American citizen is by act of congress invested with the full rights and privileges of citizenship, therefore he is a citizen by right of birth and is a natural born citizen and eligible to the presidency of the United States. But they overlook the fact that he is not a citizen by right of birth alone, but is made a citizen on account of his birth by act of congress. He is not therefore a natural born citizen, but a citizen made by the law. If he was a natural born zitizen, there would have been no necessity for an act of congress investing him with citizenship. A person born out of the allegiance of the United States is therefore made a citizen by law, is not natural born and can not be legally elected president without a change in

not citizens natural born. If there was

the constitution. There was an old feudal doctrine under which the embassador of a country to another carried with him a box of soil from his native land, and in the event of necessity he would put the box in position, and standing upon it assume that he was on his native heath for the time being. That, we believe, is no longer in practice. As to the officials representing the government of the United States in foreign countries, they are in no way superior to other American citizens, because in the United States there

is no rank above citizen. In order that the reader may clearly comprehend why children of American citizens born abroad are not eligible to the office of president, the following clause of the United States Revised Statutes is given:

The children of persons who now are or have been citizens of the United States shall, though born out of the fimits and jurisdiction of the United States, be considered as citizens thereof

(section 2172). The difference between a citizen made under this provision of law and a natural born citizen is the difference of one born out of the limits and jurisdiction of the United States and one who is born within such limits and jurisdiction. It is the difference between an individual who needs the law to make him a citizen and one who is a citizen by the piere circumstances that he was born and exists. The opinions of Paschal, Story, Bates and Kent have been advanced, and Morse, although maintaining that a citizen made by the law, as quoted, is eligible to the presidency, has not succeded in stating his position so as to support his theory. His statement clearly sustains the popular interpretation-that of the highest and leading authorities in law. - Brooklyn Eagle.

Berlioz was made miserable by his wife. He married Miss Smithson, an actress many years younger than himself. She had prolonged fits of jealousy and ill temper, ruined him by her theatrical ventures and finally fell from a carriage and broke her leg, thus ending her artistic career. Berlioz bore with her in patience until she finally left him. He was a tall man, of stern aspect and very dignified. In spite of his immense musical abilities as a composer, he could play no instrument except the suitar, and that very badly,—9.

HOW SLATE IS MINED.

The Wonderful Skill of the Workmen When Cut It Up.

The manger in which slate is mined and cut up for purposes to which it is spplied is a process that is known to only a few people in this country, its principal sources being in upper New England and eastern Pennsylvania. It is not taken out of shafts, but it is quarried out of big holes in the earth. Some time ago, when the writer was at Bangor, Pa., he was invited to go down into one of these quarries, about 200 feet deep and overhand on a rope, but he declined the invitation, as I think most inexperienced persons would do.
The slate is blasted out in huge blocks and is hoisted out by steam and turned over to the men who know how to reduce it to the proper size. Huge blocks of it are taken in hand by these workmen, who cut a notch into one end of each piece. Then they take a chisel and invited dispute, regarding eligibility of a mallet, and they are so skillful in directing their blows that they can split of president of the United States. The the blocks of slate in almost any way child of a citizen born on the high seas | they please. If you watch the slab on under the American flag is a citizen of which one of them is working, you will the United States and eligible to the see a little hair line running through it, presidency. The child of a citizen born and presently the block will fall apart on either side of this mark. The workmen will make this line go straight to the presidency. The argument is in through the middle, or to either corner the constitution of the United States, just as he likes. I do not know just how he does it, but he invariably accomplishes what he sets out to do.

The smaller pieces thus produced are taken in haud by another set of men, who split them up into sheets of the proper thickness for rooting slate. This they do with a long bladed instrument about the shape of a putty knife, but many times larger, and if you saw them do it you would marvel how they got the sheets only one inch thick and split it 32 times. The usual number of divisions is 16. These sheets are taken and cut into squares by machinery.

Wherever there are slate quarries you will find a great many Welshmen, for the best slaters come from Wales. Boys follow the trade of their fathers, and there are whole families and settlements who know no other means of earning s Living. - New York Advertiser.

The Smck.

cucumbers that, if its presence be manifest only to the sense of smell, people are often deluded into such supposition. This odor is not marked except in the freshly caught fish and disappears in the cooking, giving place, however, to a fitting resurrection of the smelt to an olfactory sense still more savory and delightful. - Market Review.

WHISTLER'S EGOTISM. Now He Is Really Angry at Du Maurier

and Is Quietly Kicking Himself. The world of high class Bohemia in London has not yet ceased laghing over the vociferous disgust of Whistler that Du Maurier left him out of the story of "Trilby," which is now print-ed in book form. For the sake of the advertising in it Whistler wrote a stingingly bitter letter to Du Maurier re proaching the author for drawing the painter's likeness in his novel, but now

that the author has cut the painter out | HARPER'S PERIODICALS, Whistler is really furious. was only pretending to be so. This self expatriating American is one of the original celebrities of Europe. Once I had occasion to call at his studio in Chelsea on business connected with the art exhibit of the American exhibition in London. He wore a velvet coat, a low cut waistcoat, unlaundered shirt, flowing orange necktie, wide trousers and felt slippers, and spoke only epigrams, some of which were good. Later on I expressed a wish to look at some

of his work. "My dear fellow," he exclaimed in great seeming astonishment, "can you put up with a creation after having met the creator? The part can never

equal the whole." I dispersed "that tired feeling" with

a glass of sherry and persuaded him to show me the pictures. That was what

I was there for. - New York Press. Railway Up the Jungfrau.

The Swiss authorities have at last anctioned the plans for a railway up the Jungfrau. The rallway will, in its upper extremity, run in a tunnel, ris-ing in spirals in the interior of the ountain and will end on a little rocky plateau on the western side of the summit. The last portion of the ascent will be made, painful to relate, by something so intensely modern as an elevator. The narrow ridge at the summit will be leveled by blasting for a ho-

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Harper's Bazar,
In 1895.

Elegant and exclusive designs for Out-door and in-door Tollettes, drawn from Worth models by Sandoz and Chapus, are an important feature. These appear every week, accompanied by minute descriptions and details, Our Paris Letter, by Katharins on Forcest, is a weekly transcript of the latest styles and caprices in the mode. Under the head of New York Fashtous, plain directions and full particulars are given as to shapes, inbries, trimmings, and accessories of the costumes of well-dressed women. Children's Clothing receives praticulate attention. A fortnightly Pattern-sheet Supplement enables readers to cut and make their own gowns, the woman who takes Haffers's BaZar is prepared for every occasion in life, ceremoniques or informal, where beautiful dress is regulate.

An American Senial, Doctor, Werrick's

ous or informal, where beautiful dress is requisite.

AN AMERICAN SERIAL Doctor Warrrick's Daughters, by Resecca Hahdding Davis, a strong novel of American life, partly laid in P. mosylvania and partly in the far South, will occupy the last half of the year.

My Lady Nobody, an intensely exciting novel, by Maahres Maahress, author of "God's Fool," "The Greater Glory," etc., will begin the year.

Essays and Social Chats To this department Speciators will contribute her charming papers on "What We are Doing" in New York society, Answers to Correspondents. Questions receive the personal attention of the editor, and are answered at the earliest possible date fror their receipt.

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Harper's Magazine

The Simpletons, a new novel by Thomas Hardy, will be begon in the December Number, 1894, and continued to November, 1896, whoever may be one's favorite among English novelists, it will be conceded by all criticals hat Thomas Hardy stands foremost as a master artist in fiction, and The Simpletons may be expected to arouse enthusiasm not incrior in degree to that which has marked (riby—the most successful story of the year. criot in degree to this; which has marked frilby—the most successful story of the year. Another leading feature will be the Personal Recollections of Joan of Arc, by the Sieur Jours Dr. Contra, her Page and Secretary, inder which guise the most popular of living American Magnaine writers will present the tory of the Maid of Orleans. In the January Symptor will agree a groundly University Number will appear a profusely illustrated paper an Charleston and the Carolinas, the first of a series of Southern Papers.

Northern Africa is attracting more attention has at any other time since it was in the seat of empires. The next volume of HARPER'S MaGAZINS will contain four illustrated articles on this period.

MAGAZINE will contain four illustrated articles on this region, and three of them will depict the present life there. JULIAN RALPH will prepare for the MAGAZINE a series of eight stories, depicting typical phases of Chinese Life and Manuers. Besides the long stories, there will begin in the January Number the first chapters of A Three-Part Novelette, b. Richard Harding Davis—the ongest work yet attempted by this writer. Complete short stories by popular writers will continue to be a feature of the MAGAZINE. Send for Hiustrated Prospectus. The Volumes of the Magazine begin with

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> Harper's Weekly In 1895,

It is the opinion of the true gournest that of all marine panish there is none to compare with the smelt (Osmerus mordax). This primary rank is its own by reason of its delicacy and delicious flavor, and when fried a light brown in very fine bread crumbs and served with melted butter there is none that disputes its pre-eminence. Its delightful flavor, however, as well as its peculiar odor is evanescent. Like the mackers, it cannot be too fresh.

It is from its odor that the smelt derives not only its familiar but Latin name, an odor so aggressive of sliced recumbers that if its presence he was a served to the singular columns, and other prepadice in the editorial columns, and allowed the prepadice in the editorial columns, and allowed the prepadice in the editorial columns, and allowed to prepadice in the editorial columns, and allowed the prepadice in the editorial columns, and so merchants of the same to the times, it presents were throughly acceptant of the times, it presents were throughly the cannot be an electrical the clineary flavour and descriptive text of the times, it presents were throughly and essentive and essentive and essentive and essentive and essentive and essentive the times, it presents every throcream of the times, it presents were throughly and the stanustive and essentive and essent submission and descriptive text of the times, it presents were throughly and essent proportion and essentive and essentive and essentive and essentive and essentive and essentive and essent to the times, it presents were throughly and essent presents and essentive and ess ticles by the highest authorities in each de-partment. Portraits of the men and women who are making history, and powerful and caustic rollitical cartoons, will continue to be characteristic features. This Busy World, with its keen and kindly comment on the lesser delings of the day, will remain a regu-lar department.

lesser a mige of the day, will remain a regu-lar department.

FLOTION. There will be two powerful ser-rials, both handsomely illustrated—The Red Cockade, a stirring romance of olden days by STANLEY J. WENNAN, and a novel of New York, entitled The Son of His Father, by BRANDER bort stories by populor writers.
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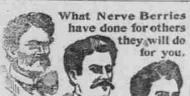
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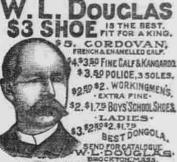
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